

College of Health and Human Sciences

CANINE OBESITY

The Issue

- Obesity exists when body weight is 20% or more over the optimum weight for your dog.
- Even if your dog seems happy and healthy, excessive weight can predispose dogs to diabetes, arthritis, cancer, heart conditions, and other health problems.

Check your dog's body condition		
Under weight	Ribs and/or backbone are visible	
Healthy weight	Ribs are easily felt and the last rib is visible	
Overweight	You can feel fat between the skin and ribs	
Obese	Ribs are difficult to feel	

of pet dogs and 68% of Americans are overweight or obese

Lund et al., 2006 The Lancet, 2011

The Cause

The most common and controllable causes are too much food, too little exercise, or both.

The Solution

- Just as for people, weight loss programs in dogs take time and commitment. Rapid weight loss is not healthy. A 15% weight loss can take 6 months or more. We recommend that you work closely with your veterinarian for the best results.
- Your veterinarian can eliminate any medical causes for excess weight and help you select a healthy feeding and exercise strategy for your dog.

References and Resources:

Hand et al (Eds).(2000). Small Animal Clinical Nutrition. Topeka, KS: Mark Morris Institute http://www.vet.purdue.edu/vth/sacp/

Fitness Unleashed! 2006. Becker M and Kushner R Three Rivers Press.

Yin SA. (2007). The Small Animal Veterinary Nerdbook*. 3rd edition. CattleDog Publishing. Buffington CAT et al (Eds.). (2004). Manual of Veterinary Dietetics. St. Louis, MO: Saunders. Authors: Dr. Sandy San Miguel, Dr. Lori Corriveau, Purdue Veterinary Medicine (PVM)

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Remember

Talk to your physician about healthy weights for you and your children.

Human Body Conditions



